

P. C. B. MOUNTING DETAIL

符合产品环境品质管理标准与用途
注：重点管控尺寸 ① - ⑩

01	修改成品名称	2015-09-21	03	
00	ORIGINAL DRAWING	2013-04-08	02	
ISSU.	REVISION	DATE	ISSU.	
东莞市洋瀚实业有限公司				
来文明		TOL. UNLESS OTHERWISE SPEC.	TITLE: 编码器	
		BASIC DIMENSIONS	TOL.	MODEL:
		L ≤ 10	± 0.3	EC180102X2X-VH1
DSGD.		10 < L	± 0.5	
SCALE		100 ≤ L	± 0.8	DRAWING NO: C-EC18XX-0001
UNIT		ANGLE	± 5°	
				NO:

EC18 SERIES SPECIFICATION

EC18 系列规格书

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1、General 一般事项
1-1、Scope 适用规格 <p>This specification applies to Φ18mm size low-profile thin rotary encoder (incremental type) for microscopic current circuits, used in electronic equipment.</p> <p>本规格书为Φ18mm小型回转式编码器（增量型），适用于电子设备内微小电子电路。</p>
1-2、Standard atmospheric conditions标准状态 <p>Unless otherwise specified , the standard range of atmospheric conditions for making measurements and test is as following limits:</p> <p>除另有规定外，测量应在以下状态下进行：</p> <p>Ambient temperature温度： 15℃ to 35℃</p> <p>Relative humidity相对湿度： 25% to 85%</p> <p>Air pressure气压： 86kPa to 106kPa</p>
1-3、Operating temperature range <p>使用温度范围： -40℃ to 85℃</p>
1-4、Storage temperature range <p>保存温度范围： -40℃ to 85℃</p>
2、Construction 构造
2-1 Dimensions 尺寸 <p>Refer to the attached drawing 见所附成品图</p>
3、Rating 额定值
3-1、Rated voltage 额定电压: DC 5V
3-2、Maximum operating current (resistive load)最大额定电流（阻抗负载） <p>Each lead 各相导线： 0.5mA (MAX 5mA； MIN 0.5mA)</p> <p>Common lead 公共导线： 1mA (MAX 10mA； MIN 0.5mA)</p>
4、Application Notes 使用上的事项
4-1. Avoid storing the products in a place at high temperature, high humidity and in corrosive gases. Please use this product as soon as possible with 6 months limitation . If any remainder left after packing is opened, please store it with proper moistureproofing, gasproofing etc.
避免储藏于高温,潮湿及腐蚀的场所. 产品购入后尽可能在6个月内使用完. 拆包装后未使用完的剩余产品需储藏于防潮防毒的 环境下。
4-2. The encoder pulses count method should be designed with taking operating speed, sampling time and design software into cosideration.
编码器信号的计算方法应将操作的速度,信号的取样时间及电子回路中的微电脑软体等考虑进去。
4-3. With this products, detent positon will always be aligned with A-OFF or ON phase. Therefore make the A phase of the microcom-puter the reference at the soft ware design stage.
此产品在定位点状态时A相波形是处于OFF或ON状态,因此在设计软体时请留意此现象。
4-4. At design of the pulse count process. Using the C/R filter circuit is recommended.
在设计时要考虑到杂讯,须使用C/R滤波电路。
4-5. Care must be taken not to expose this product to water or dew to prevent possible problem in pluses output waveform.
本产品请勿碰到水,可能会导致输出波形的异常。
4-6. When encoder are used, the speed is suitable for controlling with 360°/s. The highest speed will lead that IC doesn't obtain signal. Meanwhile, the slide contact in the inside of product can be divorced and can cause poor conatct.
在使用编码品时速度宜控制在360°/s内，转速过快会导致IC抓取不到信号及产品内部的接触刷会瞬间脱离产生接触不良。

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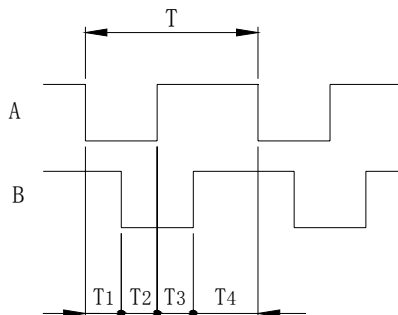
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5、ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS电气性能		
ITEM 项 目	CONDITIONS 条 件	SPECIFICATIONS 规 格
5-1、Output signal format 输出信号	<p>Note: Output signal is 1 pulse per 2 detents. And terminal A-C is pulse ON or OFF at detent positions. No specified output of terminal B-C at detent positions.</p> <p>注意事项：输出信号方式是2个定位1个脉冲。在定位点位置时A-C端子处于OFF状态，而B-C端子间不作特定要求。</p>	
	Shaft rotational direction 轴回转方向	Signal 信号
	C.W. 顺时针方向	A(Terminal A-C) A(A-C端子间)
		B(Terminal B-C) B(B-C端子间)
	C. C.W. 逆时针方向	A(Terminal A-C) A(A-C端子间)
		B(Terminal B-C) B(B-C端子间)
5-2、Resolution 分解能力	Number of pulses in 360° rotation. 回转360°的输出脉冲数。	9 pulses/360° for each phase 9个脉冲/360°
5-3、Switching characteristics 开关特性	<p>Measurement shall be made under the condition as follows.</p> <p>1)Shaft rotational speed : 360°/s</p> <p>2)Test circuit : (fig.2)</p> <p>下（图2）所示回路，轴以360°/秒的速度回转测定。</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>fig.2</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>（fig.3）图3</p> </div> </div> <p>(Note) Code-OFF area :The area which the voltage is 3.5V or more. Code-ON area :The area which the voltage is 1.5V or less.</p> <p>（注）编码器OFF指输出电压3.5V以上的状态。 编码器ON指输出电压1.5V以下的状态。</p>	
5-3-1、Chattering 振荡	Specified by the signal's passage time from 1.5V to 3.5V of each switching position (code OFF~ON or ON~OFF) (Fig.3) 编码从OFF → ON 或 ON → OFF时，输出1.5V~3.5V通过的时间应符合规定。图三	$t_1, t_3 \leq 3\text{ms}$
5-3-2、Sliding noise (Bounce) 滑动噪音(突跳)	Specified by the time of voltage change exceed 1.5V in code-ON area. When the bounce has code-ON time less than 1mS between chattering (t1 or t3), the voltage change shall be regarded as a part of chattering. When the code-ON time between 2 bounces is less than 1mS, they are regarded as 1 linked bounce. 编码ON部分的1.5V以上的电压变动时间在振荡t1,t3之间会产生1毫秒以上1.5V以下的ON部分。另外，如果各突跳间1.5V以下的范围在1毫秒以上时，则判定为另一个突跳。	$t_2 \leq 2\text{ms}$
5-3-3、Sliding noise 滑动噪音	The voltage change in code - OFF area. 编码OFF部分的电压变动。	3.5V MIN 3.5V 以上

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5-4、Phase difference 相位差	<p>Measurement shall be made under the condition which the shaft is rotated at 360°/S-1 (Constant speed).以360°/s 的速度操作轴转动。 (Fig.4)图4</p> 	T1.T2.T3.T4≥8 ms
5-5、Insulation resistance 绝缘电阻	<p>Measurement shall be made under the condition which a voltage of 250V DC 1min is applied between individual terminals and bracket. 在端子和安装板间施加电压 250V DC 1分钟。</p>	<p>Between individual terminals and bracket 50MΩ MIN. 端子安装板间电阻50MΩ以上。</p>
5-6、Dielectric strength 耐电压	<p>A voltage of 250V AC shall be applied for 1 minute between individual terminals and bracket. 在端子和安装板间施加 AC 250V电压1分钟。</p>	<p>Without arcing or breakdown. 不得有绝缘破坏。</p>
6、Mechanical characteristics 机械性能		
ITEM 项 目	CONDITIONS 条 件	SPECIFICATIONS 规 格
6-1、Total rotational angle 全回转角度		360°(Endless) 360°(无止挡点)
6-2、Detent Torque 定位力矩		5±2 mN.m (50±20 gf.cm)
6-3、Number and position of detent 定位点数及位置	Only suitable for C.C equipment. 只适用于附卡点装置	18 detents(Step angle:20°±3°) 18点定位 (间隔角度20°±3°)
6-4、Push-pull strength of shaft 轴推拉强度	Push and pull static load of 5 kgf shall be applied to the shaft in the axial direction for 10s.(After soldering of the PC board) 在轴端,沿轴向施加 5 kgf 的静负荷力推和拉各10秒钟 (焊锡固定在PCB上)。	Without damage or excessive play in shaft No excessive abnormality in rotational feeling. And electrical characteristics shaft be satisfied. 轴无破损, 回转无异常, 电气性能无异常。
6-5、Shaft wobble 轴摆动	A momentary load of 30mN(300gf) shall be applied at the top of the shaft in a direction perpendicular to the axis of shaft. 在轴顶端沿径向瞬间施加30mN (300gf)的力。	0.2 mm MAX 0.2 mm最大
6-6、Shaft play in rotational wobble 轴的回转方向摆动	Testing by angle board. 用角度板测定。	4° MAX 4° 以下
6-7、Surface evenness 平整度	The gap between the contact pins and PCB. 端子与PCB之间的间隙。	0.1mm MAX. 0.1mm以下。
7、Endurance characteristics 耐久性能		
7-1、Rotational life 旋转寿命	The shaft of encoder shall be rotated to 50,000 cycles at a speed of 600~800 cycles/h without electrical load, after which measurements shall be made. 在无负荷条件下轴以600~800周/小时速度旋转 50,000 周。 1 cycle: rotate 360° CCW rotate 360° CW 1周指顺时针转360°逆时针转360°	Chattering t1,t3≤5ms 振荡 t1,t3≤5ms Bounce t2≤3ms 突跳 t2≤3ms Rotation torque change shall be within ±50% of its initial value. 旋转力矩的变化量在初期值的±50%以内。
7-2、Damp heat 耐湿性	The encoder shall be stored at temprature of 40℃±2℃ with relative humidity of 90% to 95% for 240h±10h in a thermostatic chamber. And the encoder shall be subjected to standard atmospheric conditions for 1.5h, after which measurements shall be made. 温度40℃±2℃, 湿度90%~95%的恒温恒湿槽中放置 240±10小时后, 在常温、常湿中放置1.5小时后测试。	Specifications in clause all items is shall be satisfied. 所有项应满足初期规格

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7、Endurance characteristics 耐久性能		
ITEM	CONDITIONS	SPECIFICATIONS
项 目	条 件	规 格
7-3、Dry heat 耐热性	The encoder shall be stored at a temperature of 80℃±3℃ for 240h±10h in a thermostatic chamber.And then the encoder shall be subjected to standard atmospheric conditions for 1.5h .After which measurement shall be made.温度80℃±3℃的恒温箱中放置240±10小时,常温、常湿放置1.5小时后测试。	Specifications in clause all items is shall be satisfied. 所有项应满足初期规格
7-4、Cold 低温特性	The encoder shall be stored at a temperature of -40℃±3℃ for 240h±10h in a thermostatic chamber. And then the encoder shall be subjected to standard atmospheric conditions for 1.5h, after which measurement shall be made .温度-40℃±3℃的恒温箱中放置 240±10小时,常温、常湿放置1.5小时后测试。	Specifications in clause all items is shall be satisfied. 所有项应满足初期规格
7-5、Solder ability 焊锡性	The terminals shall be immersed into solder bath at 260℃±5℃ for 3s±1s in the same manner as para. 端子在260℃±5℃温度的焊锡槽内浸锡3秒±1秒。	A new uniform coating of solder shall cover 75% minimum of the surface being immersed.浸渍面须有75%以上焊锡附着
7-6、Reflow soldering 回流焊	Manual soldering:手工焊接 Bit temperature of soldering iron: Below 350℃ Application time of soldering iron: within 3s 温度350℃以下，时间3秒以内。 Reflow soldering :回流焊 Preheat: Temperature on the copper foil surface should reach 180℃, 2 minutes after the P.W.B entered into the soldering equipment. Soldering heat: Temperature on the copper foil surface should reach the peak temperature of 245℃±5℃ within 10s after the P.W.B entered into soldering heat zone. 预热:在P.W.B板进入焊接装备之后,铜铂表面温度为180℃,时间为2分钟。 浸锡:在P.W.B板浸锡时,铜箔表面温度最高将达到245℃±5℃时间为10秒。	Electrical characteristics shall be satisfied No mechanical abnormality. 不得有绝缘体的破损、变形、接触无异常。

Copper foil surface temperature(℃)

Temperature (℃)

245±5℃

200℃

180℃

最高温度 Max temp

预热温度 Preheat temp

Max 10s

Max 50s

室温 Room temp

Max 2min

Max 4min

Time

Time inside soldering equipment

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