

瞬态抑制二极管 TVS Diodes

Transient Voltage Suppression Diodes



概述 Description

瞬态抑制二极管 (TVS) 是一种电路保护元件，它可以削弱或过滤突增的瞬态电压(过压)，在浪涌到来瞬间几纳秒时间内发生雪崩击穿，将浪涌电流引至接地端，并将电压箝位在安全范围内，从而实现了高效能的电压保护。

Transient Voltage Suppressor (TVS) is a circuit protection component that either attenuates (reduces) or filters a transient voltage spike (overvoltage), TVS diodes provide critical protection by going into avalanche breakdown within no more than a few nanoseconds after a strike, clamping the transient voltage, and routing its current to the ground.

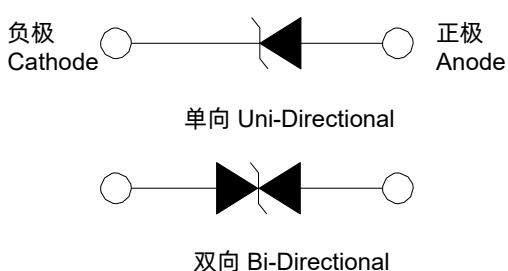
应用 Applications

- 通信设备 Communication Equipment
- 安防 Security & Protection
- 工控设备 Industrial Control Equipment
- 电源 Power Supply
- 汽车电子 Automotive Electronics
- 新能源设备 New Energy
- 防雷保护 Lightning Protection

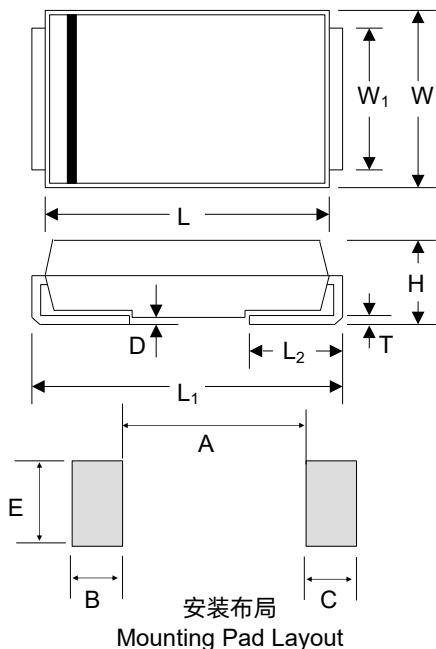
特性 Features

- 低浪涌电阻
- 优异的箝位性能
- 小型化紧凑封装，内部结构去应力设计
- 22 V以上电压规格对应漏电典型值低于5.0 μ A
- 重复率0.01% 的10/1000 μ S 波形对应峰值脉冲功率5000 W
- 表贴应用，节约空间
- 典型的故障模式为电压或电流超过额定而导致的短路
- IEC 61000-4-2 ESD 30 kV(空气), 30 kV(接触)
- 数据线EFT保护符合IEC 61000-4-4
- 快速响应时间
- 玻璃钝化保护
- 回流焊高温保证:260 °C/30 s
- 温度系数典型值0.1%
- 密封材料阻燃等级V-0
- 湿度敏感等级符合MSL 等级1
- 引脚镀雾锡
- 无卤素，符合RoHS要求
- 无铅E3: 二级互连引线无铅，端子镀锡(Sn) (IPC/JEDEC J-STD-609A.01)
- Low incremental surge resistance
- Excellent clamping capability
- Low profile package with built-in strain relief
- Typical I_R less than 5.0 μ A above 22 V
- 5000 W peak pulse power capability with a 10/1000 μ S Waveform, repetition rate (duty cycle): 0.01%
- For surface mounted applications to optimize board space
- Typical failure mode is short from over-specified voltage or current
- IEC 61000-4-2 ESD 30 kV (Air), 30 kV (Contact)
- EFT protection of data lines in accordance with IEC 61000-4-4
- Very fast response time
- Glass passivated chip junction
- High temperature to reflow soldering guaranteed: 260 °C/40sec
- $V_{BR} @ T_J = V_{BR}@25^{\circ}\text{C} \times (1+\alpha T \times (T_J - 25))$
(αT :Temperature Coefficient, typical value is 0.1%)
- Plastic package is flammability rated V-0 per Underwriters Laboratories
- Meet MSL level1, per J-STD-020
- Matte tin lead-free plated
- Halogen free and RoHS compliant
- Pb-free E3 means 2nd level interconnect is Pb-free and the terminal finish material is tin(Sn) (IPC/JEDEC J-STD-609A.01)

功能图



封装尺寸 Package Outline Dimensions (DO-214AB)



符号 Symbol	公制(毫米) Millimeters		英制(英寸) Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
L	6.600	7.110	0.260	0.280
W	5.590	6.220	0.220	0.245
W ₁	2.900	3.200	0.114	0.126
H	2.060	2.620	0.079	0.103
T	0.1520	0.305	0.006	0.012
L ₁	7.750	8.130	0.305	0.320
L ₂	0.760	1.520	0.030	0.060
D	-	0.203	-	0.008
A	-	4.200	-	0.165
B	2.400	-	0.094	-
C	2.400	-	0.094	-
E	3.300	-	0.129	-

额定参数与特性 Maximum Ratings and Characteristics

(除另有注释, 默认T_A=25 °C Ratings at 25 °C ambient temperature unless otherwise specified.)

参数 Parameter	符号 Symbol	值 Value	单位 Unit
T _L =25 °C 时10/1000 μS 波形 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ 下的峰值功耗(图 2) Peak Power Dissipation at T _L =25 °C by 10/1000 μS waveform ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ (Fig.2)	P _{PPM}	5000	W
峰值功耗 ,无限散热, T _L =50 °C Peak Power Dissipation on Infinite Heat Sink at T _L =50 °C	P _D	6.5	W
正向脉冲电流峰值 ⁽³⁾ ,额定负载叠加8.3 ms 单半正弦波测得(JEDEC方法) Peak Forward Surge Current,8.3 ms single half sinewave superimposed on rated load (JEDEC Method) ⁽³⁾	I _{FSM}	300	A
正向瞬态峰值电压@ I _F =100 A , 仅适用于单向产品 Maximum Instantaneous Forward Voltage at 100 A for Unidirectional Only	V _F	5.0	V
工作温度范围 Operating Temperature Range	T _J	-65 to 150	°C
存储温度范围 Storage Temperature Range	T _{STG}	-65 to 175	°C
热阻(结至引线) Typical Thermal Resistance Junction to Lead	R _{θJL}	15	°C/W
热阻(结至环境) Typical Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient	R _{θJA}	75	°C/W

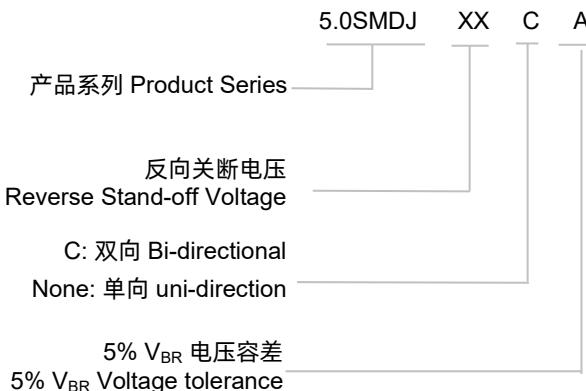
注释 Notes

- 参照图4非重复性脉冲电流波形, 初始结温25 °C 以图3所示曲线降额 (环境温度T_A=25 °C)。
Non-repetitive current pulse, per Fig. 4 and derated above T_J(initial)=25°C per Fig. 3.
- 测试安装于8.0 mm² 焊盘。
Mounted on 8.0 mm² land areas.
- 叠加波形为8.3ms单个半周期正弦波或等幅方波,最长周期4次/min。
Measured of 8.3 ms single half sine-wave or equivalent square wave, duty cycle=4 pulses per minute maximum.

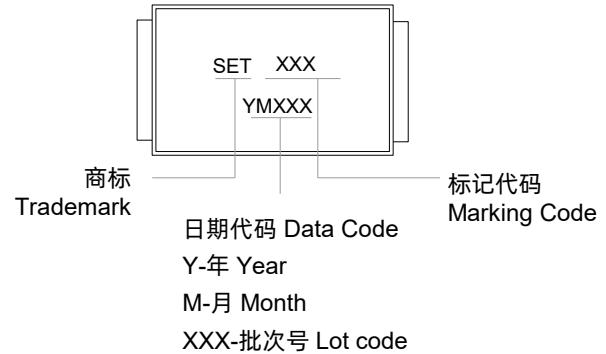
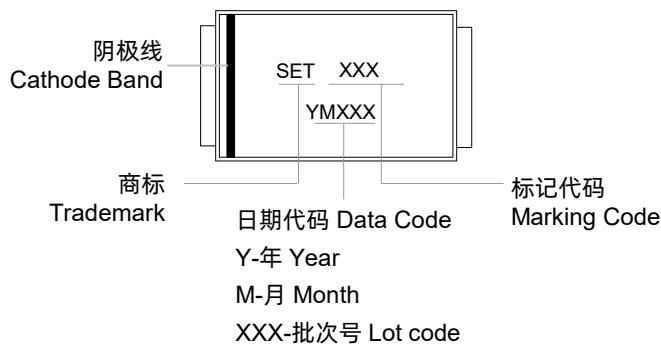
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型号规则 Part Numbering System



标记 Marking



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术语 Glossary

项目 Item	描述 Description
V_c	箝位电压 Clamping Voltage TVS在低差阻区域内的电压，用于限制设备两端的电压。 Voltage across TVS in a region of low differential resistance that serves to limit the voltage across the device terminals.
V_R	反向关断电压 Reverse Stand-off Voltage TVS 在没有导通状态下最高电压。 Maximum voltage that can be applied to the TVS without operation. 注：也用 V_{WM} (最高直流工作电压) 表示，也称为截止电压(V_{so})。 NOTE : It is also shown as V_{WM} (maximum working voltage (maximum d.c. voltage)) and known as rated stand-off voltage (V_{so}).
I_R	反向漏电流 Reverse Leakage Current 量测 V_R 的电流。 Current measured at V_R . 注：也用 I_D 待机电流表示。 NOTE : Also shown as I_D for stand-by current.
V_{BR}	击穿电压 Breakdown Voltage 在击穿区以指定电流 I_T (测试电流)通过TVS的电压。 Voltage across TVS at a specified current I_T (test current) in the breakdown region.
I_{PPM}	额定随机重复峰值脉冲电流 Rated Random Recurring Peak Impulse Current 施加在设备上的随机重复峰值脉冲电流的最大额定值。 Maximum-rated value of random recurring peak impulse current that may be applied to a device.
$P_{M(AV)}$	额定平均功率 Rated Average Power Dissipation 所有电源(包括瞬态电流和待机电流)在短时间内平均产生的最大额定功耗。 Maximum-rated value of power dissipation resulting from all sources, including transients and standby current, averaged over a short period of time.
P_{PPM}	额定随机重复峰值脉冲功率 Rated Random Recurring Peak Impulse Power Dissipation 额定随机重复峰值脉冲电流(I_{PPM}) 和规定的最大箝位电压(V_c)乘积的最大额定值。 Maximum-rated value of the product of rated random recurring peak impulse current (I_{PPM}) multiplies by specified maximum clamping voltage (V_c).
C_J	电容 Capacitance 在规定的频率和电压下所测量的TVS电容。 Capacitance across the TVS measured at a specified frequency and voltage.

—(GB-T 18802.321 / IEC 61643-321 / JESD210A)

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TVS

TVS

项目 Item	描述 Description
V_{FS}	正向浪涌峰值电压 Peak Forward Surge Voltage 在指定的正向浪涌电流(I_{FS})和持续时间下，通过TVS的峰值电压。 Peak voltage across TVS for a specified forward surge current (I_{FS}) and time duration. 注：也用 V_F 表示。 NOTE : Also shown as V_F .
I_{FS}	正向浪涌电流 Forward Surge Current 在正向导通区域通过TVS的脉冲电流。 Pulsed current through TVS in the forward conducting region. 注：也用 I_F 表示。 NOTE : Also shown as I_F .
$\alpha_{V(BR)}$	击穿电压温度系数 Temperature Coefficient of Breakdown Voltage 击穿电压的变化与温度变化的比值。 The change of breakdown voltage divided by the change of temperature.
I_{PP}	峰值脉冲电流 Peak pulse Current 施加在TVS上的峰值脉冲电流，以确定箝位电压 V_C 的特定波形。 Peak pulse current value applied across the TVS to determine the clamping voltage V_C for a specified wave shape.
I_t	脉冲直流测试电流 Pulsed D.C. Test Current 测量击穿电压 V_{BR} 的试测试电流。该电流值由制造商确定，通常以脉冲持续时间小于40 ms的毫安级电流给出。 Test current for measurement of the breakdown voltage V_{BR} . This is defined by the manufacturer and usually given in milliamperes with a pulse duration of less than 40 ms. 注：也用 I_{BR} 表示。 NOTE : Also shown as I_{BR} .

—(GB-T 18802.321 / IEC 61643-321 / JESD210A)

瞬态抑制二极管 TVS Diodes

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5.0 SMDJ Series

电气特性 (除另有注释, 默认 $T_A=25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$)

Electrical Characteristics ($T_A=25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted) Table 1

型号 Part Number		标记代码 Device Marking Code		击穿电压 Breakdown Voltage $V_{BR}@I_T$		测试 电流 Test Current I_T	反向关断 电压 Reverse Stand-off Voltage V_R	最大反向漏 电流 Max. Reverse Leakage $I_R@V_R$	最大峰值脉冲 电流 Max. Peak Pulse Current I_{PPM} (10/1000 μs)	最大箝位电压 Max. Clamping Voltage $V_c@I_{PPM}$	最大峰值 脉冲电流 Max. Peak Pulse Current I_{PPM} (8/20 μs)	最大箝位 电压 Max. Clamping Voltage $V_c@I_{PPM}$ (8/20 μs)
				Min	Max							
Uni	Bi	Uni	Bi	(V)	(mA)	(V)	(μA)	(A)	(V)	(A)	(V)	
5.0SMDJ12A	5.0SMDJ12CA	5PEP	5BEP	13.3	14.7	10	12	800	252	19.9	1890	25.7
5.0SMDJ13A	5.0SMDJ13CA	5PEQ	5BEQ	14.4	15.9	10	13	500	233	21.5	1747.5	27.8
5.0SMDJ14A	5.0SMDJ14CA	5PER	5BER	15.6	17.2	10	14	200	216	23.2	1620	30
5.0SMDJ15A	5.0SMDJ15CA	5PES	5BES	16.7	18.5	1	15	100	205	24.4	1537.5	31.5
5.0SMDJ16A	5.0SMDJ16CA	5PET	5BET	17.8	19.7	1	16	50	193	26	1447.5	33.6
5.0SMDJ17A	5.0SMDJ17CA	5PEU	5BEU	18.9	20.9	1	17	20	181	27.6	1357.5	35.7
5.0SMDJ18A	5.0SMDJ18CA	5PEV	5BEV	20	22.1	1	18	10	172	29.2	1290	37.7
5.0SMDJ20A	5.0SMDJ20CA	5PEW	5BEW	22.2	24.5	1	20	5	155	32.4	850	41.9
5.0SMDJ22A	5.0SMDJ22CA	5PEX	5BEX	24.4	26.9	1	22	5	141	35.5	1057.5	45.9
5.0SMDJ24A	5.0SMDJ24CA	5PEZ	5BEZ	26.7	29.5	1	24	5	129	38.9	967.5	50.3
5.0SMDJ26A	5.0SMDJ26CA	5PFE	5BFE	28.9	31.9	1	26	5	119	42.1	892.5	54.4
5.0SMDJ28A	5.0SMDJ28CA	5PFG	5BFG	31.1	34.4	1	28	5	110	45.4	825	58.7
5.0SMDJ30A	5.0SMDJ30CA	5PFK	5BFK	33.3	36.8	1	30	5	103	48.4	772.5	62.5
5.0SMDJ33A	5.0SMDJ33CA	5PFM	5BFM	36.7	40.6	1	33	5	93.9	53.3	704.3	68.9
5.0SMDJ36A	5.0SMDJ36CA	5PFP	5BFP	40	44.2	1	36	5	86.1	58.1	645.8	75.1
5.0SMDJ40A	5.0SMDJ40CA	5PFR	5BFR	44.4	49.1	1	40	5	77.6	64.5	582	83.3
5.0SMDJ43A	5.0SMDJ43CA	5PFT	5BFT	47.8	52.8	1	43	5	72.1	69.4	540.8	89.7
5.0SMDJ45A	5.0SMDJ45CA	5PFV	5BFV	50	55.3	1	45	5	68.8	72.7	516	93.9

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5.0 SMDJ Series

电气特性 (除另有注释, 默认 $T_A=25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$)

Electrical Characteristics ($T_A=25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted) Table 1

型号 Part Number		标记代码 Device Marking Code		击穿电压 Breakdown Voltage $V_{BR}@I_T$		测试 电流 Test Current I_T	反向关断 电压 Reverse Stand-off Voltage V_R	最大反向 漏电流 Max. Reverse Leakage $I_R@V_R$	最大峰值脉冲 电流 Max. Peak Pulse Current I_{PPM} (10/1000 μs)	最大箝位电压 Max. Clamping Voltage $V_c@I_{PPM}$ (10/1000 μs)	最大峰值 脉冲电流 Max. Peak Pulse Current I_{PPM} (8/20 μs)	最大箝位 电压 Max. Clamping Voltage $V_c@I_{PPM}$ (8/20 μs)
				Min	Max							
Uni	Bi	Uni	Bi	(V)	(mA)	(V)	(μA)	(A)	(V)	(A)	(V)	
5.0SMDJ48A	5.0SMDJ48CA	5PFX	5BFX	53.3	58.9	1	48	5	64.7	77.4	485.3	100.0
5.0SMDJ51A	5.0SMDJ51CA	5PFZ	5BFZ	56.7	62.7	1	51	5	60.7	82.4	455.3	106.5
5.0SMDJ54A	5.0SMDJ54CA	5PGE	5BGE	60.0	66.3	1	54	5	57.5	87.1	431.3	112.5
5.0SMDJ58A	5.0SMDJ58CA	5PGG	5BGG	64.4	71.2	1	58	5	53.5	93.6	401.3	120.9
5.0SMDJ60A	5.0SMDJ60CA	5PGK	5BGK	66.7	73.7	1	60	5	51.7	96.8	387.8	125.1
5.0SMDJ64A	5.0SMDJ64CA	5PGM	5BGM	71.1	78.6	1	64	5	48.6	103.0	364.5	133.1
5.0SMDJ70A	5.0SMDJ70CA	5PGP	5BGB	77.8	86.0	1	70	5	44.3	113.0	332.3	146.0
5.0SMDJ75A	5.0SMDJ75CA	5PGR	5BGR	83.3	92.1	1	75	5	41.4	121.0	310.5	156.3
5.0SMDJ78A	5.0SMDJ78CA	5PGT	5BGT	86.7	95.8	1	78	5	39.7	126.0	297.8	162.8
5.0SMDJ85A	5.0SMDJ85CA	5PGV	5BGV	94.4	104.0	1	85	5	36.5	137.0	273.8	177.0
5.0SMDJ90A	5.0SMDJ90CA	5PGX	5BGX	100.0	111.0	1	90	5	34.3	146.0	257.3	188.6
5.0SMDJ100A	5.0SMDJ100CA	5PGZ	5BGZ	111.0	123.0	1	100	5	30.9	162.0	231.8	209.3
5.0SMDJ110A	5.0SMDJ110CA	5PHE	5BHE	122.0	135.0	1	110	5	28.3	177.0	212.3	228.7
5.0SMDJ120A	5.0SMDJ120CA	5PHG	5BHG	133.0	147.0	1	120	5	26.0	193.0	195.0	249.4
5.0SMDJ130A	5.0SMDJ130CA	5PHK	5BHK	144.0	159.0	1	130	5	24.0	209.0	180.0	270.0
5.0SMDJ140A	5.0SMDJ140CA	5PHL	5BHL	156.0	172.0	1	140	5	22.2	226.1.0	166.5	292.1
5.0SMDJ150A	5.0SMDJ150CA	5PHM	5BHM	167.0	185.0	1	150	5	20.6	243.0	154.5	314.0
5.0SMDJ160A	5.0SMDJ160CA	5PHP	5BHB	178.0	197.0	1	160	5	19.3	259.0	144.8	334.6
5.0SMDJ170A	5.0SMDJ170CA	5PHR	5BHR	189.0	209.0	1	170	5	18.2	275.0	136.5	355.3

注释 Notes:

1.对于 V_R 为20 V及更低的双向产品, I_R 值需乘以两倍。

For bidirectional type having V_R of 20 volts and less, the I_R should be doubled.

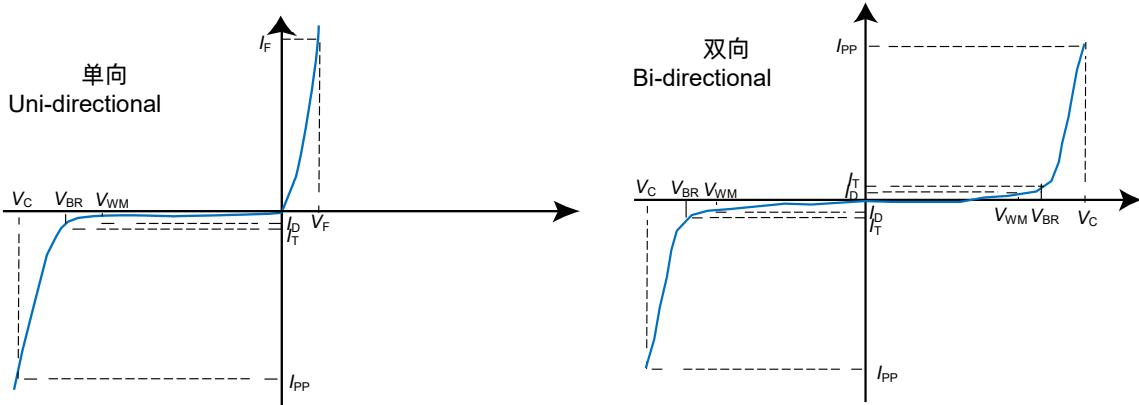
2.对于没有A的产品, V_{BR} 范围为 $\pm 10\%$ 且 V_c 也比有A的产品高5%, 当前不推荐没有A的产品用于新设计, 带A的产品推荐优先选用。

For parts without A in the PN, the V_{BR} tolerance is $\pm 10\%$ and V_c is 5% higher than parts with A. The parts without A are currently available, but not recommended for new designs. The parts with A are preferred.

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伏安特性曲线 I-V Curve Characteristics



参考性能曲线 (除有另外注释, 默认 $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$)

Performance Curve for Reference ($T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

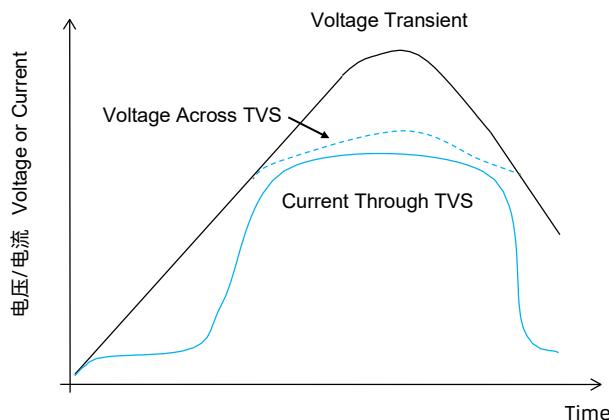


FIGURE 1 TVS瞬态箝位波形
TVS Transients Clamping Waveform

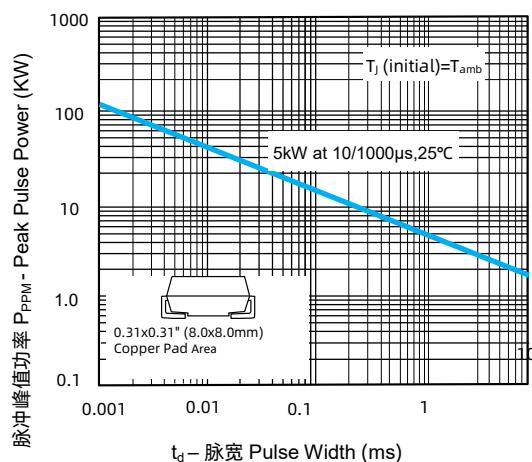


FIGURE 2 峰值脉冲功率额定曲线
Peak Pulse Power Rating Curve

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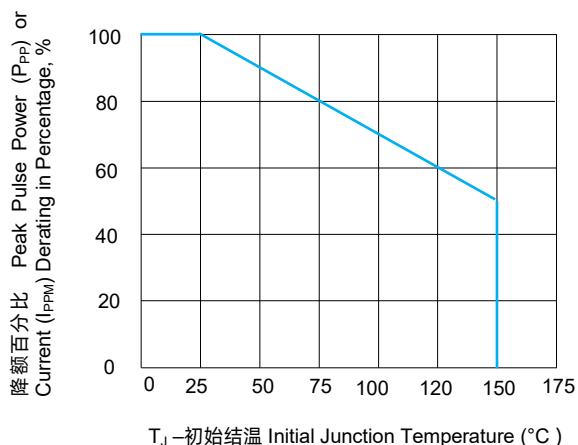


FIGURE 3 峰值脉冲功率降额曲线
Peak Pulse Power Derating Curve

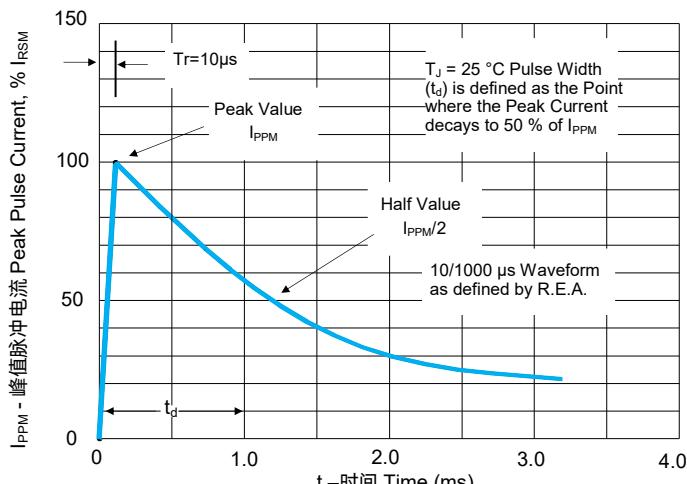


FIGURE 4 脉冲波形 Pulse Waveform

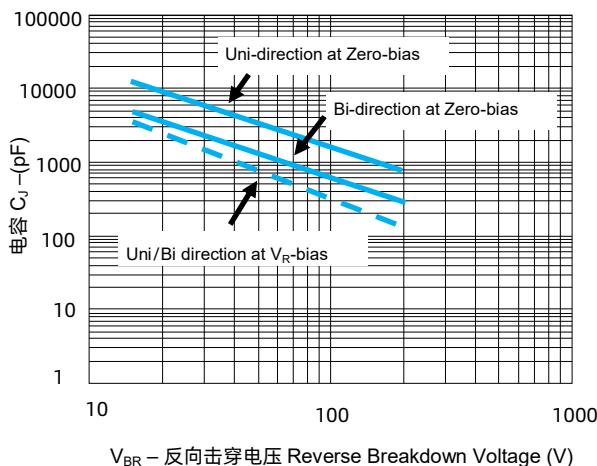


FIGURE 5 典型结电容 Typical Junction Capacitance

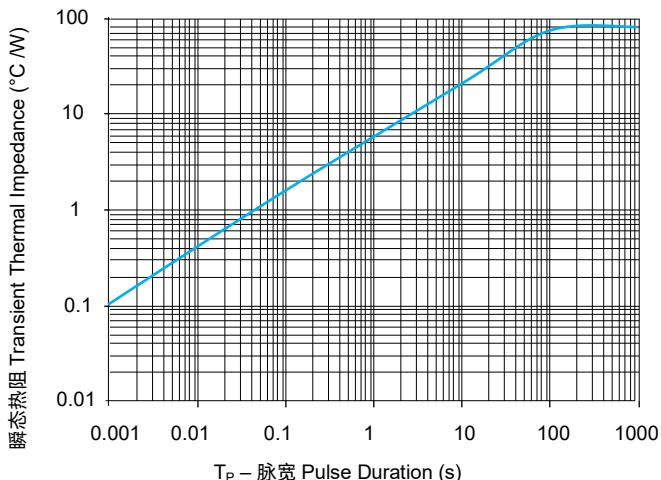


FIGURE 6 典型瞬态热阻 Typical Transient Thermal Impedance

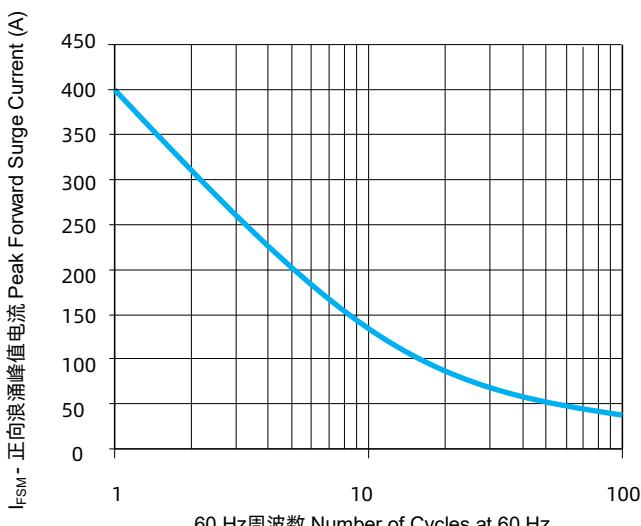


FIGURE 7 最大非重复正向浪涌电流(单向型)
Maximum Non-Repetitive Forward Surge Current
Uni-Directional only

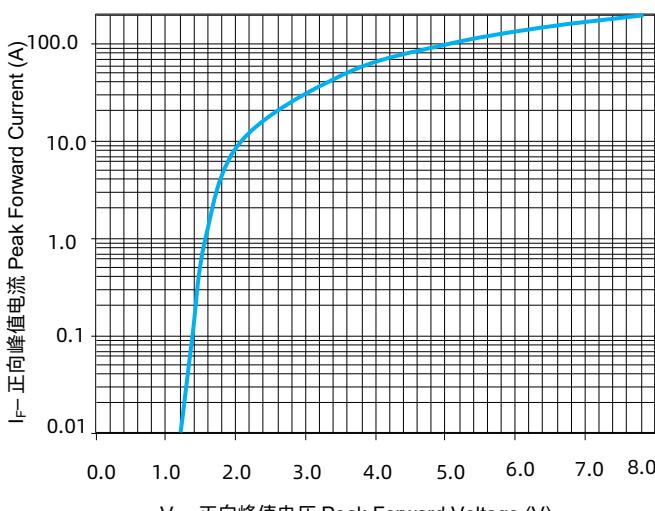


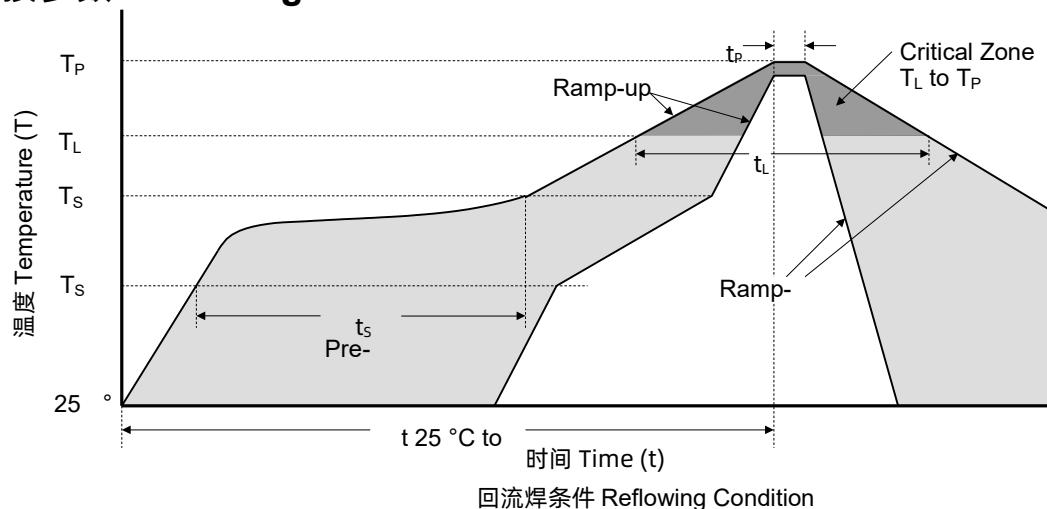
FIGURE 8 峰值正向电压及电流(典型值)
Peak Forward Drop vs Peak Forward Current (Typical Values)

环境特性 Environmental Specifications 物理特性 Physical Specifications

高温存储 High Temp. Storage	JESD22-A103
高温反偏 HTRB	JESD22-A108
温度循环 Temperature Cycling	JESD22-A104
湿度敏感性等级 MSL	JESDEC-J-STD-020, Level 1
高温高湿反偏 H3TRB	JESD22-A101
耐焊接热 RSH	JESD22-A111

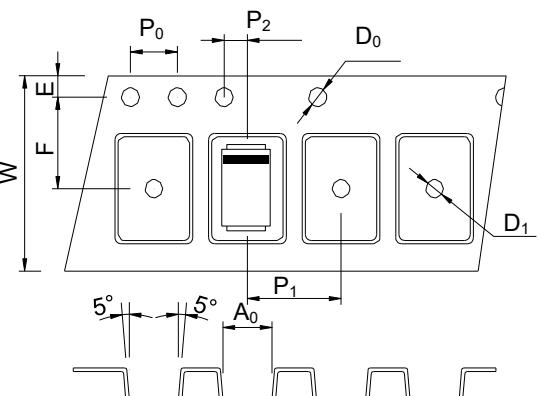
重量 Weight	0.007 ounce, 0.21 grams
封装 Case	JESD22DO214AB. Molded plastic body over glass passivated junction
极性 Polarity	Color band denotes positive end (cathode) except Bidirectional
端子 Terminal	Matte Tin-plated leads, Solderability per JESD22-B102

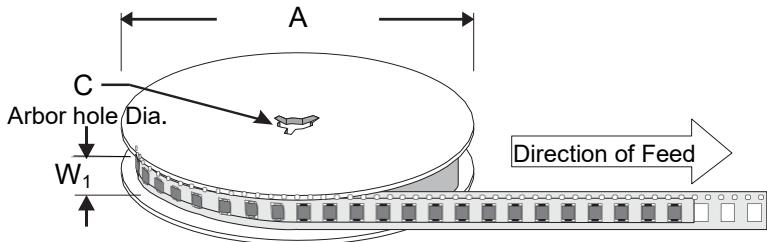
焊接参数 Soldering Parameters



回流焊接参数 Reflow Soldering Parameters		无铅组装 Lead-Free Assembly
预热 Pre-heat	最低温(T_S min) Temperature Min (T_S min)	150 °C
	最高温(T_S max) Temperature Max (T_S max)	200 °C
	升温时长(t_s) Time (min to max) (t_s)	60 ~ 120 seconds
平均升温速率(液相温度(T_L)至峰值温度(T_P)) Average Ramp-up Rate (Liquidus Temp (T_L) to Peak Temp (T_P))		3 °C / second max.
回流 Reflow	T_S (max) 到 T_L 升温速率 T_S (max) to T_L Ramp-up Rate	3 °C / second max.
	温度 Temperature (T_L) (Liquidus)	217 °C
	时长 Time (min to max) (t_L)	60 ~ 150 seconds
峰值温度 Peak Temperature (T_P)		260 ^{+0/-5} °C
实际峰值温度 (t_p) 5 °C 以内的时间 Time of within 5 °C of Actual Peak Temperature (t_p)		20 ~ 40 seconds
降温速率 Ramp-down Rate		6 °C / second max.
25 °C 至峰值温度时长 Time from 25 °C to Peak Temperature		8 Minutes max.
极限温度 Do Not Exceed		260 °C

包装信息 Packaging Information

编带 Tape	符号 Symbol	尺寸 Dimension (mm)
	W	16.00+0.3/-0.1
	P ₀	4.00±0.10
	P ₁	8.00±0.10
	P ₂	2.00±0.10
	D ₀	1.55±0.05
	D ₁	1.55±0.05
	E	1.75±0.10
	F	7.50±0.10
	A ₀	6.15±0.10
	B ₀	8.30±0.10
	K ₀	2.48±0.10
	T	0.30±0.05

卷盘尺寸 Reel Size	13寸卷盘 13" Reel	
	A	330 mm
	C	13.2 mm
	W ₁	16.4 mm

型号 Part Number	封装 Package	卷盘数量 QTY (Reel)	包装选项 Packaging Option	包装规格 Packaging Specification
5.0SMDJxxx	DO-214AB	3000 PCS	Tape & Reel – 16 mm tape/13" reel	EIA STD RS-481



注意

ATTENTION

使用方法 Usage

1. 请在规定的温度范围内使用TVS。
TVS must be operated in the specified ambient temp.
2. 请勿使用强极性溶剂清洗TVS以免破坏封装层。
Do not clean the TVS with strong polar solvent such as ketone, esters, benzene and halogenated hydrocarbon, to avoid damaging the encapsulating layer.
3. 请勿对TVS施加剧烈的振动，冲击或压力，以避免元件开裂。
Please do not apply severe vibration, shock or pressure to TVS, to avoid element cracking.

更换 Replacement

1. 若TVS出现可视化损伤，请将其更换。
If TVS is visually damaged, please replace it.
2. TVS为非修理型产品，安全起见，请更换同等规格的TVS。
TVS is a non-repairable product. For safety sake, please use equivalent TVS for replacement.

存储 Storage

1. 存储温度范围。
Storage Temp. Range: (-55 to 150) °C.
2. 请勿将TVS存放于高温高湿或腐蚀性气体环境中，已避免影响引脚的焊接性能，请于收货后一年内进行使用。
Do not store the TVS at the high temp., high humidity or corrosive gas environment, to avoid influencing the solder-ability of the lead wires. The product shall be used up within 1 year after receiving the goods.

瞬态抑制二极管 TVS Diodes

Transient Voltage Suppression Diodes

环境条件 Environmental Conditions

1. 请勿暴露于室外阳光直射环境。
TVS should not be exposed to the open air, nor direct sunshine.
2. 请避免雨水，水汽等高温高湿环境。
TVS should avoid rain, water vapor or other condition of high temp. and high humidity.
3. 请避免沙尘，盐雾等有害环境。
TVS should avoid sand dust, salt mist, or other harmful gases.

TVS最大典型结电容 Max. Typical Capacitance of TVS

高频线路应用中请参照规格书中所给出的典型电容曲线。

The typical capacitance of TVS is listed in the specifications. Designers may refer to it when designing TVS in high frequency circuit.

安装机械应力 Installation Mechanical Stress

1. 安装TVS时请避免敲击，防止物理损伤。
Do not knock TVS when installing, to avoid mechanical damage.
2. 请不要对 TVS 施加剧烈的振动、冲击或压力，以免表面树脂或元件破裂。
Please do not apply severe vibration, shock or pressure to TVS, to avoid surface resin or element cracking.