

# **BT-468**

## **RTK GNSS 模块**

### **Datasheet**

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Revision: 5.81

Date:2023.4



## 参数表:

参数	说明	
芯片特性	芯片	RTK GNSS 模块
	频率	GPS L1/L2, GLONASS G1/G2, BDS B1/B2, GALILEO E1/E5b, QZSS L1/L2
	工作模式	GPS+GLONASS+BDS+GALILEO+QZSS 联合定位。
	通道	184 搜索通道
灵敏度	跟踪	-167dBm
	重捕	-160dBm
	冷启动	-148dBm
	热启动	-157dBm
精度	RTK 水平精度	RTK 0.01 m + 1 ppm CEP
	RTK 垂直精度	RTK 0.01 m + 1 ppm CEP
	单点定位水平精度	1.5m CEP
	单点定位垂直精度	1.5m CEP
	速度精度	0.05m/s
	航向角精度	0.4 deg, 天线基线长度 1 米情况下
	动态航向角精度	0.3 deg
	1PPS 时间精度	RMS
99%		60ns
启动时间	冷启动	24s
	热启动	2s
	重新捕获	2s
收敛时间	收敛时间	≤10s
输出数据	波特率	4800bps - 921600bps, 默认 38400bps
	输出电平	TTL 电平
	输出协议	NMEA, UBX, RTCM 3.3
	NMEA 语句	RMC, VTG, GGA, GSA, GSV, GLL
	更新频率	0.25Hz-20Hz, 默认 1Hz
	FLASH	4MFLASH, 可以更改配置, 断电不丢失
	秒脉冲	0.25 Hz to 10 MHz 可配置, 默认周期 1s, 高电平持续 100ms
	载波相位输出	支持, 输出 RAWX 语句
工作限制	高度	≤50,000m
	速度	≤500m/s
	重力加速度	≤4g
电源消耗	电压	直流 3.6V-6.0V, 典型:5.0V
	电流	80mA/5.0V
物理参数	尺寸	Φ47*35.9mm

	重量	20 克
	连接器	1.25 间距 8pin 带锁座子
环境	操作温度	-40 °C ~ +85°C
	存储温度	-40°C ~ +105°C
罗盘	罗盘	内置带电子罗盘 QMC5883

管脚定义:

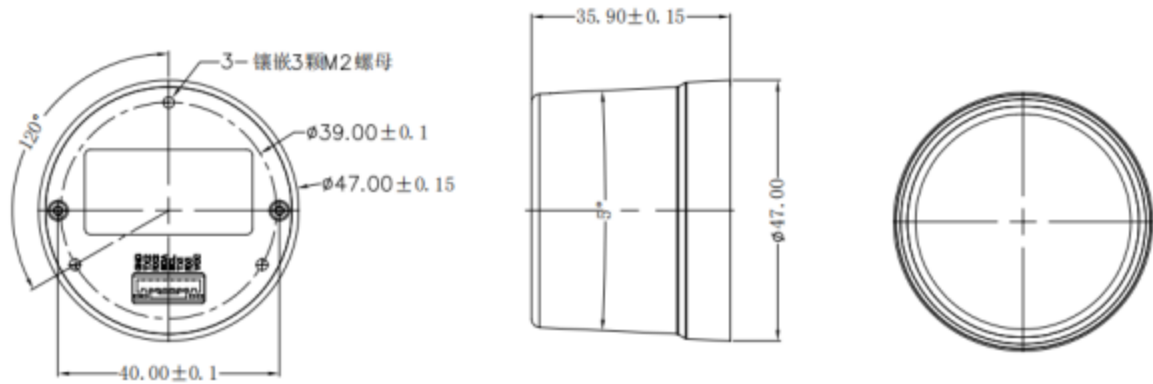


接口	序号	名称	I/O	描述
1.25 8P 带锁座子	1	GND	G	接地
	2	TX2	O	UART 通讯数据输出接口,TTL 电平
	3	RX2	I	UART 通讯数据输入接口,TTL 电平
	4	SDA	O	QMC5883 罗盘 I2C 数据引脚
	5	SCL	I	QMC5883 罗盘 I2C 时钟引脚
	6	TX1	O	UART 通讯数据输出接口,TTL 电平
	7	RX1	I	UART 通讯数据输入接口,TTL 电平
	8	VCC	I	主电源, 3.6V-6.0V 直流电压输入, 推荐 5.0V

说明:

1. 该模块支持 GPS L1C/A L2C, GLONASS L1OF L2OF, GALILEO E1B/C E5b, BDS B1I/B2I。
2. 一般 RX 用于输入配置指令或者输入 RTCM 数据, TX 输出 NMEA 和 UBX 协议数据。
3. 该模块自带天线, 不需要另外接天线。
4. 模块默认的波特率是 38400bps, 如果频率调高, 波特率相应调高, 否则数据量太大传输不过来。另外频率建议不要超过 5HZ。
5. 该模块支持厘米级高精度 RTK 差分定位。
6. 如果用作基准站模式, 只需要进行配置成基站模式即可。如果将模块作为移动站, 可直接用作 RTK 流动站, 不需要任何配置。
7. 支持定制开发。

尺寸图:



## 数据输出协议

联合模式协议头-GN  
 GPS 模式协议头-GP  
 GLONASS 模式协议头-GL  
 北斗模式协议头-GB 或 BD

输出实例：

```

$GNRMC,090020.00,A,2240.8406477,N,11402.7075007,E,0.005,,140520,,A,V*16
$GNVTG,,T,,M,0.005,N,0.009,K,A*31
$GNGGA,090020.00,2240.8406477,N,11402.7075007,E,1,12,0.48,75.358,M,-2.521,M,,*6D
$GNGSA,A,3,02,06,09,17,19,28,04,03,,,,,0.99,0.48,0.87,1*0C
$GNGSA,A,3,73,74,70,75,69,85,,,,,0.99,0.48,0.87,2*01
$GNGSA,A,3,27,13,26,01,08,21,,,,,0.99,0.48,0.87,3*09
$GNGSA,A,3,28,07,08,10,13,27,30,,,,,0.99,0.48,0.87,4*07
$GPGSV,3,1,10,02,29,277,42,03,14,039,35,04,12,085,36,06,50,309,46,1*64
$GPGSV,3,2,10,09,19,119,37,17,55,035,46,19,50,357,46,23,,41,1*50
$GPGSV,3,3,10,24,00,288,,28,57,171,46,1*6C
$GPGSV,3,1,09,02,29,277,,03,14,039,31,04,12,085,38,06,50,309,46,6*67
$GPGSV,3,2,09,09,19,119,40,17,55,035,45,19,50,357,,24,00,288,,6*6E
$GPGSV,3,3,09,28,57,171,,6*55
$GLGSV,2,1,08,68,02,027,33,69,37,063,50,70,41,146,43,73,15,191,34,1*79
$GLGSV,2,2,08,74,36,228,44,75,29,298,47,84,29,034,20,85,28,327,47,1*77
$GLGSV,3,1,09,68,02,027,33,69,37,063,47,70,41,146,,73,15,191,40,3*79
$GLGSV,3,2,09,74,36,228,,75,29,298,46,84,29,034,37,85,28,327,44,3*71
$GLGSV,3,3,09,3*73
$GAGSV,2,1,07,01,26,310,40,08,30,091,42,13,45,016,46,14,18,100,37,7*7E
$GAGSV,2,2,07,21,55,249,46,26,36,302,43,27,30,180,40,7*46
$GAGSV,2,1,07,01,26,310,41,08,30,091,45,13,45,016,50,14,18,100,44,2*7E
$GAGSV,2,2,07,21,55,249,49,26,36,302,46,27,30,180,44,2*4D
$GBGSV,2,1,07,07,56,176,44,08,55,345,43,10,71,235,44,13,52,299,45,1*7E
$GBGSV,2,2,07,27,50,001,48,28,30,070,44,30,19,306,42,1*4A
$GBGSV,2,1,07,07,56,176,,08,55,345,,10,71,235,,13,52,299,,*49
$GBGSV,2,2,07,27,50,001,,28,30,070,,30,19,306,,*71
    
```

```
$GNGLL,2240.8406477,N,11402.7075007,E,090020.00,A,A*72
```

```
$xxGGA,time,lat,NS,lon,EW,quality,numSV,HDOP,alt,altUnit,sep,sepUnit,diffAge,diffStation*cs<CR><LF>
```

Example:

```
$GPGGA,092725.00,4717.11399,N,00833.91590,E,1,08,1.01,499.6,M,48.0,M,,*5B
```

Field No.	Name	Unit	Format	Example	Description
0	xxGGA	-	string	\$GPGGA	GGA Message ID (xx = current Talker ID, see NMEA Talker IDs table)
1	time	-	hhmmss.ss	092725.00	UTC time, see note on UTC representation
2	lat	-	ddmm. mmmm	4717.11399	Latitude (degrees & minutes), see format description
3	NS	-	character	N	North/South indicator
4	lon	-	dddmm. mmmm	00833.91590	Longitude (degrees & minutes), see format description
5	EW	-	character	E	East/West indicator
6	quality	-	digit	1	Quality indicator for position fix, see position fix flags description <a href="#">Flags in NMEA 4.10 and above</a>
7	numSV	-	numeric	08	Number of satellites used (range: 0-12)
8	HDOP	-	numeric	1.01	Horizontal Dilution of Precision
9	alt	m	numeric	499.6	Altitude above mean sea level
Field No.	Name	Unit	Format	Example	Description
10	altUnit	-	character	M	Altitude units: M (meters, fixed field)
11	sep	m	numeric	48.0	Geoid separation: difference between ellipsoid and mean sea level
12	sepUnit	-	character	M	Geoid separation units: M (meters, fixed field)
13	diffAge	s	numeric	-	Age of differential corrections (null when DGPS is not used)
14	diffStation	-	numeric	-	ID of station providing differential corrections (null when DGPS is not used)
15	cs	-	hexadecimal	*5B	Checksum
16	<CR><LF>	-	character	-	Carriage return and line feed

```
$xxGLL,lat,NS,lon,EW,time,status,posMode*cs<CR><LF>
```

Example:

```
$GPGLL,4717.11364,N,00833.91565,E,092321.00,A,A*60
```

Field No.	Name	Unit	Format	Example	Description
0	xxGLL	-	string	\$GPGLL	GLL Message ID (xx = current Talker ID, see NMEA Talker IDs table)
1	lat	-	ddmm. mmmm	4717.11364	Latitude (degrees & minutes), see format description
2	NS	-	character	N	North/South indicator
3	lon	-	dddmm. mmmm	00833.91565	Longitude (degrees & minutes), see format description
4	EW	-	character	E	East/West indicator
5	time	-	hhmmss.ss	092321.00	UTC time, see note on UTC representation
6	status	-	character	A	Data validity status, see position fix flags description
7	posMode	-	character	A	Positioning mode, see position fix flags description (only available in NMEA 2.3 and later)
Field No.	Name	Unit	Format	Example	Description
8	cs	-	hexadecimal	*60	Checksum
9	<CR><LF>	-	character	-	Carriage return and line feed

\$xxGSA,opMode,navMode{,svid},PDOP,HDOP,VDOP,systemId\*cs<CR><LF>

Example:

\$GPGSA,A,3,23,29,07,08,09,18,26,28,,,,,1.94,1.18,1.54,1\*0D

Field No.	Name	Unit	Format	Example	Description
0	xxGSA	-	string	\$GPGSA	GSA Message ID (xx = current Talker ID, see NMEA Talker IDs table)
1	opMode	-	character	A	Operation mode: M = Manually set to operate in 2D or 3D mode A = Automatically switching between 2D or 3D mode
2	navMode	-	digit	3	Navigation mode, see position fix flags description
Start of repeated block (12 times)					
3 + 1*N	svid	-	numeric	29	Satellite number
End of repeated block					
15	PDOP	-	numeric	1.94	Position dilution of precision
16	HDOP	-	numeric	1.18	Horizontal dilution of precision
17	VDOP	-	numeric	1.54	Vertical dilution of precision
18	systemId	-	numeric	1	NMEA defined GNSS System ID, see Signal Identifiers table (only available in NMEA 4.10 and later)

19	cs	-	hexadecimal	*0D	Checksum
20	<CR><LF>	-	character	-	Carriage return and line feed

\$xxGSV,numMsg,msgNum,numSV{svid,elv,az,cno},signalId\*cs<CR><LF>

Example:

```
$GPGSV,3,1,09,09,,17,10,,40,12,,49,13,,35,1*6F
$GPGSV,3,2,09,15,,44,17,,45,19,,44,24,,50,1*64
$GPGSV,3,3,09,25,,40,1*6E
$GPGSV,1,1,03,12,,42,24,,47,32,,37,5*66
$GAGSV,1,1,00,2*76
```

Field No.	Name	Unit	Format	Example	Description
0	xxGSV	-	string	\$GPGSV	GSV Message ID (xx = GSV Talker ID, see NMEA Talker IDs table). Talker ID GN shall not be used
1	numMsg	-	digit	3	Number of messages, total number of GSV messages being output (range: 1-9)
2	msgNum	-	digit	1	Number of this message (range: 1-numMsg)
3	numSV	-	numeric	10	Number of known satellites in view regarding both the talker ID and the signalId
Start of repeated block (1..4 times)					
4 + 4*N	svid	-	numeric	23	Satellite ID
5 + 4*N	elv	deg	numeric	38	Elevation (range: 0-90)
6 + 4*N	az	deg	numeric	230	Azimuth (range: 0-359)
7 + 4*N	cno	dB Hz	numeric	44	Signal strength (C/N0, range: 0-99), null when not tracking
End of repeated block					
Field No.	Name	Unit	Format	Example	Description
5.. 16	signalId	-	numeric	0	NMEA defined GNSS Signal ID, see Signal Identifiers table (only available in NMEA 4.10 and later)
6.. 16	cs	-	hexadecimal	*7F	Checksum
7.. 16	<CR><LF>	-	character	-	Carriage return and line feed

\$xxRMC,time,status,lat,NS,lon,EW,spd,cog,date,mv,mvEW,posMode,navStatus\*cs<CR><LF>

>

Example:

```
$GPRMC,083559.00,A,4717.11437,N,00833.91522,E,0.004,77.52,091202,,A,V*57
```

Field No.	Name	Unit	Format	Example	Description
0	xxRMC	-	string	\$GPRMC	RMC Message ID (xx = current Talker ID, see NMEA Talker IDs table)
1	time	-	hhmmss.ss	083559.00	UTC time, see note on UTC representation
2	status	-	character	A	Data validity status, see position fix flags description
3	lat	-	ddmm. mmmm	4717.11437	Latitude (degrees & minutes), see format description
4	NS	-	character	N	North/South indicator
5	lon	-	dddmm. mmmm	00833.91522	Longitude (degrees & minutes), see format description
6	EW	-	character	E	East/West indicator
7	spd	knots	numeric	0.004	Speed over ground
8	cog	degrees	numeric	77.52	Course over ground
Field No.	Name	Unit	Format	Example	Description
9	date	-	ddmmyy	091202	Date in day, month, year format, see note on UTC representation
10	mv	degrees	numeric	-	Magnetic variation value. Only supported in ADR 4.10 and later
11	mvEW	-	character	-	Magnetic variation E/W indicator. Only supported in ADR 4.10 and later
12	posMode	-	character	A	Mode Indicator, see position fix flags description (only available in NMEA 2.3 and later)
13	navStatus	-	character	V	Navigational status indicator: V (Equipment is not providing navigational status information, fixed field, only available in NMEA 4.10 and later)
14	cs	-	hexadecimal	*57	Checksum
15	<CR><LF>	-	character	-	Carriage return and line feed

```
$xxVTG,cogt,cogtUnit,cogm,cogmUnit,so gn,so gnUnit,sogk,sogkUnit,posMode*cs<CR><LF>
```

Example:



\$GPVTG,77.52,T,,M,0.004,N,0.008,K,A\*06

Field No.	Name	Unit	Format	Example	Description
0	xxVTG	-	string	\$GPVTG	VTG Message ID (xx = current Talker ID, see NMEA Talker IDs table)
1	cogt	degrees	numeric	77.52	Course over ground (true)
2	cogtUnit	-	character	T	Course over ground units: T (degrees true, fixed field)
3	cogm	degrees	numeric	-	Course over ground (magnetic). Only supported in ADR 4.10 and above
4	cogmUnit	-	character	M	Course over ground units: M (degrees magnetic, fixed field)
5	sogn	knots	numeric	0.004	Speed over ground
6	sognUnit	-	character	N	Speed over ground units: N (knots, fixed field)
Field No.	Name	Unit	Format	Example	Description
7	sogk	km/h	numeric	0.008	Speed over ground
8	sogkUnit	-	character	K	Speed over ground units: K (kilometers per hour, fixed field)
9	posMode	-	character	A	Mode Indicator, see position fix flags description (only available in NMEA 2.3 and later)
10	cs	-	hexadecimal	*06	Checksum
11	<CR><LF>	-	character	-	Carriage return and line feed

## Flags in NMEA 4.10 and above

NMEA Message	GLL, RMC status	GGA quality	GLL, VTG posMode	RMC, GNS posMode
No position fix (at power-up, after losing satellite lock)	V	0	N	N
GNSS fix, but user limits exceeded	V	0	N	N
Dead reckoning fix, but user limits exceeded	V	6	E	E
Dead reckoning fix	A	6	E	E
RTK float	A	5	D	F
RTK fixed	A	4	D	R
2D GNSS fix	A	1/2	A/D	A/D
3D GNSS fix	A	1/2	A/D	A/D
Combined GNSS/dead reckoning fix	A	1/2	A/D	A/D
	See below (1)	See below(2)	See below(3)	See below(3)

(1) Possible values for status: V = Data invalid, A = Data valid

(2) Possible values for quality: 0 = No fix, 1 = Autonomous GNSS fix, 2 = Differential GNSS fix, 4 = RTK fixed, 5 = RTK float, 6 = Estimated/Dead reckoning fix

(3) Possible values for posMode: N = No fix, E = Estimated/Dead reckoning fix, A = Autonomous GNSS fix, D = Differential GNSS fix, F = RTK float, R = RTK fixed